

سنن البيهقي الكبرى

قال اﻟﻤﻮﺗﺴﻲ ﺟﻞ ﺛﻨﺎﺅﻩ { ﻳﺎ ﺁﻳﻬﺎ ﺍﻟﺬﻳﻦ ﺁﻣﻨﻮﺍ ﻛﻮﻧﻮﺍ ﻗﻮﺍﻣﻴﻦ ﻓﻲ ﺷﻬﺪﺍﺀ ﺑﺎﻟﻘﺴﻂ ﻭﻻ ﻳﺠﺮﻣﻨﻜﻢ ﺷﻨﺄﻥ ﻗﻮﻡ ﻋﻠﻰ ﺁﻻ ﺗﻌﺪﻟﻮﺍ ﺍﻋﺪﻟﻮﺍ ﻫﻮ ﺁﻗﺮﺏ ﻟﻠﺘﻘﻮﻯ } ﻭﻗﺎﻝ { ﻳﺎ ﺁﻳﻬﺎ ﺍﻟﺬﻳﻦ ﺁﻣﻨﻮﺍ ﻛﻮﻧﻮﺍ ﻗﻮﺍﻣﻴﻦ ﺑﺎﻟﻘﺴﻂ ﺷﻬﺪﺍﺀ ﻓﻲ ﻭﻟﻮ ﻋﻠﻰ ﺁﻧﻔﺴﻜﻢ ﺃﻭ ﺍﻟﻮﺍﻟﺪﻳﻦ ﻭﺍﻻﻗﺮﺑﻴﻦ ﺇﻥ ﻳﻜﻦ ﻏﻨﻴﺎ ﺃﻭ ﻓﻘﻴﺮﺍ ﻓﺎﻟﻮ ﺃﻭﻟﻰ ﺑﻬﻤﺎ ﻓﻼ ﺗﺘﺒﻌﻮﺍ ﺍﻟﻬﻮﻯ } ﺍﻻﻳﻪ ﻭﻗﺎﻝ { ﻭﻻ ﺗﻜﺘﻤﻮﺍ ﺍﻟﺸﻬﺎﺩﻩ ﻭﻣﻦ ﻳﻜﺘﻤﻬﺎ ﻓﺎﻧﻪ ﺁﺛﻢ ﻗﻠﺒﻪ ﻭﺍﻟﻤﻮﺗﺴﻲ ﺑﻤﺎ ﺗﻌﻤﻠﻮﻥ ﻋﻠﻴﻢ } ﻗﺎﻝ ﺍﻟﺸﺎﻓﻌﻲ ﺃﻟﻰ ﺍﻟﺬﻱ ﺁﺣﻔﻆ ﻋﻦ ﻛﻞ ﻣﻦ ﺳﻤﻌﺖ ﻣﻨﻪ ﻣﻦ ﺁﻫﻞ ﺍﻟﻌﻠﻢ ﻓﻲ ﻫﺬﻩ ﺍﻻﻳﻪ ﺃﻧﻪ ﻓﻲ ﺍﻟﺸﺎﻫﺪ ﻗﺪ ﻟﺰﻣﺘﻪ ﺍﻟﺸﻬﺎﺩﻩ